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The report meaning at presenting Republic of Moldova's experience concerning the scientific mobility, started with presenting some generalities of the mobility process: usually in the mobility process are involved well prepared scientists with good international links; mobility means visibility, experience, new abilities acquired in a new environment, recognition of scientific results; it is possible for scientists who return to their homeland to continue benefiting from the advantages of these networks at a distance. The EECA countries should tackle the problem of *one way mobility*. Among the initiatives undertaken in Moldova for promoting the scientific mobility could be mentioned: assistance in visa issuing, short term mobility programs, developing the mobility compound in the bilateral grant programs etc. We have launched a special initiative on Fostering the Cooperation within the Scientific Diaspora as a mean towards turning Brain Drain into Brain Gain. Obviously, a successful involvement of scientific Diaspora with the country of origin requires that the conditions that caused the brain drain are being corrected to a certain extent. Should be avoided situation when some scientists return in their country of origin only to renew their deception upon their chances of realization. Some relevant proposals for fostering mobility and diminish barriers could be: increasing the international visibility of EECA research groups and institutions, assuring the reintegration of returned scientists on case by case approach, mitigate the causes that stimulated in the past the brain drain process, promote the participation in the international/European projects that will offer possibilities to procure equipment, increase the earnings and will serve as a platform for a closer interaction with foreign partners.